

中学生标准学术能力诊断性测试 2019 年 9 月测试

英语试卷

本试卷共 150 分，考试时间 100 分钟。



扫码查成绩

第一部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 60 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 45 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

One-Day World Heritage Bus Tour

1. It includes an admission ticket to tour the interior of a traditional thatched roof house at World Heritage Shirakawago village! A stop is also made at a picturesque vantage point with a great view of the thatched roof village!
2. Just 1 participant is required as a minimum for each tour date! Enjoy a fun and worry-free tour accompanied by an English-speaking assistant. A sightseeing map in English or Chinese will also be provided.
3. At Takayama you'll have about 90 minutes of free time to wander around. Use this time to check out historical Takayama Jinya, a former government outpost; try local sake, and snack on regional specialties.
4. For lunch, sit down to an all-you-can-eat multicultural buffet featuring 40 types of Japanese, Western, and Chinese food! (About 60 min)
5. Power outlets are equipped for every bus seat, as well as free Wi-Fi service.

Overview

Departs	Nagoya
Visits	Takayama, Shirakawago
Duration	approx. 11 hours
Req. per Booking	1 - 8 guests
Req. to Run Tour	1 guest(s)
Age Restrictions	From 2 years
Guide Service	Not Available
Included	Round-trip bus fare, Road tolls, English-speaking assistant service fee, Lunch charge, Admission to 1 thatched roof house, Sightseeing map, Associated taxes
Not Included	Transportation expenses to the meeting location, Accommodation charges, Transportation expenses & accommodation charges after the tour ends, Drinks at lunch, Other personal expenses and their associated taxes

1. How long will the tour last?

A. Around half an hour.

B. 150 minutes or so.

C. Around one and a half hours.

D. More or less eleven hours.

2. During the tour, a tourist will stay at the following spots EXCEPT_____.

A. Takayama

B. Nagoya

C. Shirakawago

D. A multicultural buffet

3. How many of the following are provided for a tourist free of charge?

① a bottle of drink at lunch

② an English speaking guide

③ a sightseeing map in Chinese

④ the bus fare to the meeting location

⑤ wireless internet access

A. Two.

B. Three.

C. Four.

D. Five.

B

The mother of a friend has taken to lifting me up off the ground every time she talks to me at church. I'm 24. I let her once, because I thought it was going to be a friendly greeting. Unfortunately, that sent her the wrong message.

The mom, I'll admit, is only being friendly, but she also calls me "little girl" and comments on how I need to eat more. We talk about little else. Frankly, if this is how most of our future conversations are going to be, I would prefer we just cordially (诚恳地) smile and walk on.

These comments and actions are frustrating to me because people often feel the need to comment on how short/small I am. Just when I think I'm beginning to not care what others think, she starts in. She is very outgoing and has a strong personality, and it seems she feels like she knows me well enough to speak this way. But to me, it's tiring and annoying.

My friend no longer attends my church, so I don't feel I can ask her to intervene with her mom for me.

I don't want to offend her or hurt her feelings by explaining that I don't like it when she lifts me up or makes these comments. I also don't want to make a scene at church. I don't know if I should attend another church, hide in the bathroom, fake an injury and refuse to stand up when I see her, or what. I feel that the longer this goes on, the more awkward it will be to confront her. I'm also afraid she will try to convince me that she's just being friendly, so I shouldn't mind these things.

In regard to the weight and size comments, should I respond with, "That's genetics," or just ignore her? I feel the need to defend myself and list off every unhealthy food item I've ever eaten. But should I just smile and nod? It's becoming unbearable to talk to her, and I'm at a loss of what to do. Is this a battle worth fighting, and if so, what should my strategies be?

4. What does the author imply by saying the underlined sentence "...that sent her the wrong message." in the first paragraph?

A. The writer got the mother wrong.

B. The writer regrets offending the mom.

- C. The writer should have refused the mom's way of greeting.
D. The writer should not have been too friendly to the mother.
5. It can be learned from the second paragraph that the writer _____.
A. is going on a diet B. wants to escape the mother
C. doesn't care about others' comments D. wants to talk it over with the mother
6. It can be known from the passage that _____.
A. the writer refuses to stand up for fear of being hurt
B. the writer is disgusted with the mother's thoughtless behavior
C. the mother knows the writer so well that she is frank to the writer
D. the mother has such a strong personality that the writer is afraid to hurt her
7. According to the writer, which of the following words can be best used to describe the mother?
A. Inconsiderate. B. Aggressive. C. Indifferent. D. Unfriendly.

C

Everyone knows that regular exercise is good for the body. But exercise is also one of the most effective ways to improve your mental health. Regular exercise can have a profoundly positive impact on depression, anxiety, ADHD (小儿多动症), and more. It also relieves stress, helps you sleep better, improves your memory and improves your overall mood. And you don't have to be a fitness fanatic (狂热者) to get the benefits. Research indicates that modest amounts of exercise can make a difference. No matter your age or fitness level, you can learn to use exercise as a powerful tool to feel better.

Exercise is not just about aerobic (有氧的; 有氧健身的) capacity and muscle size. Sure, exercise can improve your physical health and your physique (体格; 体形), trim (修剪) your waistline, and even add years to your life. But that's not what motivates most people to stay active. People who exercise regularly tend to do so because it gives them an enormous sense of well-being. They feel more energetic throughout the day, sleep better at night, have sharper memories, and feel more relaxed and positive about themselves and their lives. And it's also powerful medicine for many common mental health challenges.

Wondering just how much activity will give you a mental health boost? It's probably not as much as you think. You don't need to devote hours out of your busy day to train at the gym, sweat buckets, or run mile after monotonous mile. You can gain all the physical and mental health benefits of exercise with 30-minutes of moderate exercise five times a week. Two 15-minute or even three 10-minute exercise sessions can also work just as well.

So now you know that exercise will help you feel much better and that it doesn't take as much effort as you might have thought. But taking that first step is still easier said than done. Exercise obstacles are very real—particularly when you're also struggling with mental health. Here are some common barriers and how you can get past them.

8. What information about exercise can we get from the text?
A. Modest amounts of exercise is likely to lift your spirits.

- B. You have to suffer to keep healthy while taking exercise.
C. Your fitness level depends on the amount of your exercise.
D. Exercise is the most effective ways to improve your mental health.
9. What does the second paragraph mainly talk about?
A. Exercise helps you live longer.
B. Exercise has impact on your figure.
C. Exercise benefits your mental health.
D. Exercise means powerful medicine for health challenges.
10. The underlined word "boost" in the last but one paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.
A. recovery B. improvement C. treatment D. refreshment
11. What would the author probably talk about in the following paragraph?
A. Ways to take exercise against mental health problems.
B. Obstacles to exercise when you are leading a busy life.
C. Tips for staying active when suffering from mental disorders.
D. The exercise prescription (处方) for depression, anxiety, and stress.

D

The head of an international vaccine group says that misunderstandings and false information about vaccines and immunizations (免疫) are spreading on the internet and should be stopped.

Seth Berkley of GAVI, the Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunizations (全球疫苗免疫联盟), spoke Tuesday to a gathering in Geneva. Berkley said that false information "kills people." He noted strong scientific evidence of the safety of vaccines. However, he said social media favor misinformation over facts. He added that such misinformation easily influences people who have not had a family member die from a preventable disease. Berkley said people must consider the belief in misinformation as a contagious sickness. He added, "This is a disease. This spreads at the speed of light, literally."

The WHO says not enough people are getting the vaccine that prevents measles. It says this is why the disease is spreading around the world. The organization says vaccines save two million lives every year. Measles infections have risen sharply in countries that earlier had few cases, including the United States.

Alex Azar, Secretary of the U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, made similar comments to the yearly meeting of the WHO. He said in the U. S., social media conspiracy (阴谋) groups confuse parents so they avoid getting needed vaccinations.

The American official said, "Just recently, the U.S. supported a mass measles vaccination campaign in Nigeria that reached almost 10 million kids. We assisted with a diphtheria outbreak among Rohingya refugees in Bangladesh." Moreover, he noted U. S. support of recent research about the yellow fever vaccine.

Azar has rejected criticism of comments about vaccines made by U. S. president Donald Trump before he became president. Trump posted on Twitter that vaccination could cause autism, a developmental disorder. He wrote in 2012, "A study says Autism is out of control – a 78% increase in 10 years. Stop giving monstrous

combined vaccinations.”

Canada’s Chief Public Health Officer Theresa Tam also spoke to the WHO delegates. She said health officials needed to do more about online misinformation. She said she was working on the issue with Twitter, Facebook, Google and other companies.

12. According to Berkley, which of the following statements is true?

- A. GAVI is to blame for the contagious sickness.
- B. People who believe false information will fall ill easily.
- C. People die from a preventable disease for lack of vaccines.
- D. Science holds that vaccines have saved people from some diseases.

13. It can be concluded from what Alex Azar said that _____.

- A. mass measles in Nigeria has killed almost 10 million kids
- B. social media prevent parents from getting needed vaccinations
- C. Measles infections have risen sharply in U. S. that earlier had few cases
- D. U. S. has made efforts to strengthen immunization programs worldwide

14. Which of the following best describes the author’s tone in this passage?

- A. Objective.
- B. Optimistic.
- C. Skeptical.
- D. Neutral.

15. What can serve as a suitable title for the text?

- A. Vaccines Safeguard Your Health
- B. Get the Vaccine to Prevent Diseases
- C. False Information on Web Must Be Stopped
- D. False Information is a Wise Cold-blooded Killer

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 15 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Moving forward

Have you ever had this experience when riding a train? You’re sitting in your seat on the train, looking out the window at another train that’s next to you. Both trains are standing still. Suddenly, you sense movement. You feel yourself moving backward. _____16_____ Yet it feels for all the world like you are moving, and the way you feel like you’re moving is backward.

_____17_____ Motion, after all, is a relative thing. When you’re jetting along in an aircraft at 30,000 feet, you and the passenger next to you, along with your iPad and your cup of coffee, are speeding along at more than 500 miles per hour. However, those things next to you (the iPad, the other passenger, etc.) are moving right along with you, so they don’t seem to be moving at all.

The nature of a train is to move. That’s what it’s for. Yes, it has to stop to pick up and drop off passengers. However, its job is to be in motion. Life is the same way. By its very nature, life is always in motion. By its very definition, in fact, the way you can tell if something is alive, whether plant or animal, is to look for signs of movement and change. _____18_____

There are two fundamental choices in life. You can either move forward or you can move backward. _____19_____ If you attempt to do that, you get left behind and you do in fact end up moving backward.

That doesn’t imply you must go along with every crazy “new and improved” thing that every person and organization does. _____20_____ Life is inherently (固有的) dynamic and to full experience the best life has to offer, you must be dynamic too. If you attempt to just stay where you are, you’ll look out the window and feel yourself moving backward.

- A. If it’s not moving or not growing, it’s not alive.
- B. However, in reality, your train continues to stand still.
- C. Life is about how much you can keep moving forward.
- D. Actually, in relation to the other train, you are moving backward.
- E. Standing still and just staying where you are is not really an option.
- F. It certainly feels like you are moving fast if you look out the window.
- G. What it does mean is that you must find your own way to make positive progress.

第二部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 55 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

阅读下面的短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

When my daughter was in grade school one day she _____21_____ home 4 tiny twigs. They were trees given to the students by the school to plant. _____22_____ of them looked very hardy but with a hope for the future, I got a spade and planted them in our backyard. Over the years a (an) _____23_____ with the lawnmower and poor soil brought a (an) _____24_____ to three of them. All that was left was a (an) _____25_____ evergreen.

It grew bent and very _____26_____. It never got very tall and tilted (倾斜) to one side. In the end it looked more like a fat bush than a tree. I noticed a few years ago too that it was starting to _____27_____. The lower branches were becoming _____28_____. The needles on the branches a little further up had turned brown. Only the top third of the tree was still green. Last summer I did my best to save it by _____29_____ it a lot of fertilizer but to no _____30_____.

This morning I went out and looked at it again. I was _____31_____ whether it would be better to just cut it down. It sure would make mowing the lawn easier and I would no longer have to watch it slowly _____32_____. As I walked over to take a closer look at it, _____33_____, I noticed something moving within the needles. It was a robin (知更鸟) patiently building a nest in the topmost branches. I _____34_____ when I looked at it and decided that maybe this old tree had some life and _____35_____ left in it yet. It may not be healthy or pretty but it was still giving a bird (a) _____36_____ and oxygen to this world.

This tree _____37_____ me of something too. All of our lives have purpose. All of our lives have _____38_____. It doesn’t matter if we are young and strong or old and sickly. Until our last _____39_____, God has things for us to do, love for us to give, and joy for us to _____40_____. Until our last moment here we can help to make this world a better and more beautiful place.

- 21. A. got
- B. brought
- C. rushed
- D. returned

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 22. A. None | B. All | C. Each | D. Three |
| 23. A. failure | B. incident | C. accident | D. destruction |
| 24. A. destruction | B. death | C. end | D. hurt |
| 25. A. only | B. special | C. unique | D. single |
| 26. A. slowly | B. violently | C. messily | D. wildly |
| 27. A. stretch | B. grow | C. fall | D. die |
| 28. A. deserted | B. bare | C. lost | D. sick |
| 29. A. delivering | B. feeding | C. spreading | D. laying |
| 30. A. avail | B. work | C. advantage | D. purpose |
| 31. A. suspecting of | B. disappointed at | C. deciding on | D. sorry about |
| 32. A. extinct | B. grow | C. bloom | D. rot |
| 33. A. therefore | B. thereafter | C. however | D. besides |
| 34. A. cried | B. smiled | C. laughed | D. screamed |
| 35. A. usefulness | B. energy | C. beauty | D. strength |
| 36. A. protection | B. warm | C. stage | D. home |
| 37. A. expected | B. cured | C. changed | D. reminded |
| 38. A. meaning | B. beauty | C. passion | D. inspiration |
| 39. A. existence | B. life | C. breath | D. appearance |
| 40. A. enjoy | B. share | C. appreciate | D. offer |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Grab your life today and inject some meaningful intention into it. Then act on that intention.

If you have no intention 41 (do) anything useful, you won't get anything useful done. Give yourself 42 clear objective for this day, and fill its moments with meaningful experience.

Enjoy the feeling of knowing you're doing what you set out to do. 43 (inspire) by the satisfaction of making real progress.

Within a few hours, the opportunities of this day will be 44 (go), forever irretrievable (不可挽回的). Decide, early on, 45 (precise) how you will make use of those opportunities 46 they disappear.

Then forge ahead (锐意进取) with purposeful activity. With your efforts, harvest today's opportunities and transform them into 47 (last) value.

Don't waste this precious day of your life wondering, worrying, complaining, 48 speculating (推测). Decide what you 49 (do), then do it, and give life new 50 (rich) as the result of your active participation.

第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处

语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下画一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

I am super fan of Rowan Atkinson, who is famous for Mr. Bean. Last Sunday, I watched his comedy movie calls Johnny English.

This movie is about a secret agent, played by Rowan Atkinson, carrying out tasks for his country and fought against many bad guys. Although he makes many amused mistakes, but he solves problems successfully in the end. As a secret agent, who always has a positive attitude no matter how hard the problems he faces is.

From him, I had learned that we should face difficulties positive and never lose hope in life.

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

假定你是李华，最近你们学校举办了一场以“垃圾分类（garbage classification）”为主题的宣传活动。你的朋友 Peter 对此很感兴趣，请你用英语给他写一封电子邮件，简单介绍这次活动。

要点：1. 活动的目的；

2. 活动的内容：演讲比赛、黑板报等。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。